Nitrogen inerting to prevent combustible dust explosions

Nitrogen inerting is a good fit for many systems, including:

- Storage vessels
- Silos
- Hoppers
- Blenders
- Enclosed conveyor belt
- Closed loop pneumatic conveying
- Spray dryers
- Mixers
- Shakers
- Mills, shredders, classifiers
- Reactors
- Dryers

Unlike mechanical explosion control systems, using inert gas systems for combustible dust handling can prevent an explosion before it starts by removing the oxidant required for an explosion. Nitrogen inerting is a practical solution to help prevent the devastation to personnel and property that can result from combustible dust explosions.

Air Products engineers can help perform a risk assessment and design a system for efficient and reliable inerting for your operation. They can also help you design monitoring and control systems, which are critical for establishing and maintaining a safe inert atmosphere. When an inerting system is designed and installed properly, it is safer, less expensive and easier to maintain than mechanical hazard-mitigation solutions.
**Evaluate the true costs!**

In many cases, when compared to mechanical or chemical suppression systems, nitrogen inerting is the most economic and safest method for combustible dust handling. Nitrogen inerting is less capital and maintenance intensive and can prevent explosions unlike mechanical mitigation systems that can result in periodic system damage and loss of productivity (Table 1). Read more at airproducts.com/prevent.

### For more information, please contact us at:

#### Americas, Corporate Headquarters
Air Products and Chemicals, Inc.
7201 Hamilton Boulevard
Allentown, PA 18195
T 800-654-4567 or 610-706-4730
F 800-272-4449 or 610-706-6890
gigmrktg@airproducts.com

#### Europe Head Office
Air Products PLC
Hersham Place Technology Park
Molesley Road
Walton-on-Thames
Surrey KT12 4RZ
UK
T +44(0)800 389 0202
apukinfo@airproducts.com

#### Asia
Air Products Asia, Inc.
2503-5, 25/F
148 Electric Road
North Point
Hong Kong
T 852-2527-1922
F 852-2527-1827

Air Products and Chemicals (China) Investment Co., Ltd.
5/F, Building 72
Lane 887 Zu Chong Zhi Road
Zhangjiang Hi-Tech Park
Shanghai 201203
T +86-21-3896 2000
F 86-21-5080 5555
asiacpi@airproducts.com

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**Table 1. Costs required for nitrogen and mechanical-protected pneumatic conveying systems**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Mechanical</th>
<th>Nitrogen</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capital costs</td>
<td>Blowout panels</td>
<td>Nitrogen system foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Explosion detection (optional)</td>
<td>Gas recovery unit</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Isolation valves (optional)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Suppression devices (optional)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Air compressor (dense phase)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Positive displacement blower (dilute phase)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rotary airlock (dilute phase)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating costs</td>
<td>Compressor/blower electricity costs</td>
<td>Nitrogen gas recovery costs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintenance costs</td>
<td>Quarterly inspections</td>
<td>System preventive maintenance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Annual inspections</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>System preventive maintenance</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Explosion consequences</td>
<td>Assume system mitigates one explosion in five years.</td>
<td>Explosion is prevented with inerted system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Assume explosion requires one week lost production</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and cleanup</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

For over 70 years, our company has been providing innovative solutions that help customers become safer, more productive, energy-efficient and sustainable. Air Products engineers can offer you nitrogen inerting solutions for combustible dust operations to help make your process inherently safer and more economical. Depending on your gas supply needs and economics, we can deliver bulk quantities of nitrogen from over 90 production facilities worldwide or supply on-site generation plants. Plus, our Customer Service Centers are available 24/7 to help with your gas and equipment service needs.

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